Knowledge:

# Faculty of Civil and Environmental Engineering

- 1. The student has structured and theoretically extended knowledge of the kinematics of turbomachinery blading systems (achieved during lectures and tutorials) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 2. The student knows the basic laws and equations of compressible fluid flows (achieved during lectures and tutorials) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 3. The student knows and understands the origin and structure of differential equations expressing conservation of mass, momentum and energy in fluid mechanics (computational fluid dynamics equations) (achieved during lectures and tutorials) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 4. The student has expanded and theoretically established knowledge necessary for the simplifying the equations of conservation of mass momentum and energy in fluid mechanics and understands the consequences of these simplifications (achieved during lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 5. The student knows the phenomena responsible for the loss of energy in fluid flows, and has in-depth knowledge of the ways to reduce these losses (achieved during lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 6. Students understand the phenomenon of turbulence, and knows the mathematical basis of its modeling (achieved during lectures and tutorials) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 7. The student knows foundations of computer fluid dynamics (CFD), is aware both of advantages and limitations of CFD methods, knows and understands the need to verify and validate the results of CFD calculations (achieved during lectures) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]
- 8. The student knows classification of non-Newtonian fluids and understands foundations of mathematical description of non-Newtonian fluids flows (achieved during lectures) [K2\_W03, K2\_W04, K2\_W07]

#### Skills:

- 1. Student is able to introduce simplification in differential equations describing complex fluid flows and predict consequences of the simplifications (achieved during lectures and tutorials) [K2\_U01, K2\_U18]
- 2. Student can calculate theoretically flow characteristics of complex engineering systems both for incompressible and compressible fluids (achieved during tutorials and laboratory exercises) [K2\_U01, K2\_U18]
- 3. Student is able to determine by means of experimental methods the flow characteristics of pumps, fans, control valves and fittings (achieved during laboratory exercises) [K2\_U01, K2\_U08, ]
- 4. The student has the ability to examine using LDA technique the structures of complex fluid flows (achieved during laboratory exercises) [K2\_U01, K2\_U08, ]
- 5. The student is able to determine experimentally the flow characteristics of complex engineering systems (achieved during laboratory exercises) [K2\_U01, K2\_U08,]

### Social competencies:

- 1. The student understands the need for teamwork in solving theoretical and practical problems (achieved during lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises) [K2\_K03]
- 2. The student is aware of the need to evaluate the uncertainty of measurement and calculation results (achieved during tutorials and laboratory exercises) [K2\_K05]
- 3. The student sees the need for systematic increasing his professional skills and competences (achieved during lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises)  $[K2\_K01]$

# Assessment methods of study outcomes

Lectures (results W03, W04, W07, U01, U08, U18)

?Final exam consists of two parts. Part 1: knowledge test (4 questions to answer), Part. 2: test of skills (2 problems to solve), ?Continuous assessment of the students during lectures (rewarding activity of the students.

To pass each of the two parts of the exam (as well as to pass the tutorials) there is necessary to obtain at least 50% of the maximum points (max=20 points). The exam is passed if both part 1 and part 2 are passed. Corrected (Improved) is only this part which was failed.

Grading system:

0-9 points = 2,0 (failed)

10-12 points = 3,0 (sufficient)

13-14 points = 3,5 (sufficient plus)

15-16 points = 4.0 (good)

17-18 points = 4,5 (good plus)

19-20 points = 5,0 (very good)

Tutorials (results U01, U08, U18)

?One short written test in the middle of semester and one written final test at the end of semester

?Continuous assessment of the students (rewarding students activity).

Laboratory exercises

?Assessment of prepared reports

?Continuous assessment of the students during laboratory exercises

### **Course description**

Kinematics of turbomachinery blading systems. Velocity triangles of blading systems. Basic equation of turbomachinery. Compressible fluid flows. Adiabatic gas flow in the duct with constant cross-section

Static, dynamic and total enthalpy. Critical Mach number. Critical gas pressure and density.

The differential equations of mass, momentum and energy conservation. The general and simplified forms of the conservation equations. Introduction to turbulence. Average velocity, velocity fluctuations. Scale of turbulence. Turbulence intensity. Turbulent viscosity. Kinetic energy of turbulence. Dissipation of turbulence kinetic energy. Selected models of turbulence. Reynolds equations (RANS). Basics of non-Newtonian fluid mechanics. Rheological models. Wael-Ostwald formula. Generalized Reynolds number. Pressure losses calculation for non-Newtonian fluids flows.

Teaching method

Classical lecture with elements of conversation

Tutorials? solving problems method

Laboratory exercises ? teaching by experimentation

# Basic bibliography:

- 1. Mitosek M., Mechanika płynów w inżynierii i ochronie środowiska. Warszawa, PWN 2001
- 2. Orzechowski Z., Prywer J., Zarzycki R., Mechanika płynów w inżynierii środowiska. Wyd. 2 zmienione. Warszawa, WNT 2001
- 3. Jeżowiecka-Kabsch K., Szewczyk H., Mechanika płynów. Oficyna Wydawnicza Politechniki Wrocławskiej, Wrocław 2001
- 4. Mitosek M., Matlak M., Kodura A., Zbiór zadań z hydrauliki dla inżynierii i ochrony środowiska. Oficyna wydawnicza Politechniki Warszawskiej, Warszawa 2004
- 5. Orzechowski Z., Prywer J., Zarzycki R., Zadania z mechanika płynów w inżynierii środowiska. Warszawa, WNT 2001
- 6. Bogusławski L. (Red.), Ćwiczenia laboratoryjne z mechaniki płynów. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 1999
- 7. Niełacny M., Ćwiczenia laboratoryjne z mechaniki płynów. Wydawnictwo Politechniki Poznańskiej, Poznań 1996

# Additional bibliography:

- 1. Munson B.R., Young D.F., Okiishi T.H., Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics (4rd. Ed.). John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York 2002
- 2. White F.M., Fluid Mechanics. McGrawHill Book Company. 5th Int. Ed. Boston 2003

# Result of average student's workload

Activity	Time (working hours)
Participation in lectures (contact hours)	20
2. Participation in tutorials (contact hours, practical training)	10
3. Participation in laboratory exercises (contact hours, practical training)	10
4. Preparation for the laboratory exercises (autonomus learning)	20
5. Preparing (at home) reports of the laboratory exercises (autonomus learning)	12
6. Participation in consultations related to the lectures, tutorials and laboratory exercises (contact	3
hours)	25
7. Preparation for the final test of tutorials (autonomus learning)	25
8. Preparation for the exam and the present at the exam (autonomus learning and contact hours)	

# Student's workload

Source of workload	hours	ECTS
Total workload	125	5
Contact hours	45	2
Practical activities	20	1